References to Rounds and Races
from the
Semi-Centennial Edition of the Secret Doctrine

1. Page 35.

By the Seven "Eternities", aeons or periods are meant. The Seven Eternities meant are the seven periods, or a period answering in its duration to the seven periods, of a Manvantara, and extending throughout a Maha-Kalpa or a "Great Age"-100 years of Brahma-making a total of 311,040,000,000,000 of years; each year of Brahma being composed of 360 "days" and of the same number of"nights" of Brahma(reckoning by the Chendrayana or lunar year); and a"Day of "Brahma" consisting of 4,320,000,000 of mortal years.
2. Page 41.

The previous objective Universe has disolved into its one primal and eternal cause, and is, so to say, held in solution in space to differentiate again and crystallige out anew at the following Manvantaric dawn, which is the.commencement of a new "Day"
3. Page 42.

The Dhyanis watch successively over the rounds and the great Root-Races of our planetary chain.
4. Page 42 .

We are still in the Fourth Round.
5. Bage 53.
"Seven Eternities", is made to apply botin to the Maha-Kalpa. -etc.
6. Page 63.. Manvantara means"between two Manas", of whom there are fourteen in every "Day of Brahma", such a "Day" consisting of 4,000 ag\&iegates of four ages or 1,000 "Great Ages".
7. Page 91. This set of figures must have the same meaning, since the $1: 314,1.59$, and then again 1;3:1, 415,927 are worked out in the secret calculations to express the various cycles and ages of the"first born" or 311,040,000,000,000, with fractions and yield the same 13,415 by a process ete.
8. Page 135.

The Secret Doctrine had always taught, that the real Osirification was the lot of every Manad onlyaafter 3,000 cycles of Existences.
9. Page 144.

The process referred to as "The small wheels giving birth, one to the other", take place in the sixth region from above, and on the plane of the most material world of all in the manifested Kosmos-our terrestial plane. "These Seven wheels" are our planetary chain.
10. Page 144.

Thus acts Fohat from one Twilight to the other during Seven Eternities.
11. Our Kosmos and Hature will run down only to reappear on a more perfect plane after every Pralaya.- Pg. 149.
12. Humanity as separate sexes has existed in this Round just 18,618, 727 years- Pg. 150 (footnote)
13. The evolution of life proceeds on these seven globes or bodies from the fisst to the seventh in Beven Rounds or Seven Cycles.- Pg.159 .
14.

These globes are formed by a process which the Occultists call (Rebirth of Planctary Ghains" or (ixings) when the seventh and last Round of one of such rings has been enter ed upon, the highest or first globe "A, followed by all the óthers down to the last, instead of entering upon a certain time of rest-or"obscuration", as in their previous Rounds- begins to die out. The "planetary" dissilution (pralaya) is at hand, and its hour has struck; each globe has to transfer its life and energy to another planet.-Pg. 159.
15. Our earth, as a visible representative of its invisible superior fellow globes, its "lords" or "principles" has to live, as have the others, through seven Rounds. During the first three, it forms and consolidates; during the fourth it settles and hardens; during the last three it gradually teturns to its first ethereal form; it is spiritualized, so to say-. -Pg. 159.

Its Humanity developes fully only in the Fourth-our present Round. Up to this fourth Life-Cycle, it is referred to as? humanity" only for lack of a more appropriate term.Like the grub which becomes chrysalis and butterfly, Man , or that which becomes man, passes thr. ough all the forms and kingdoms during the first Round and through all the human shapes during the two following Rounds. Arriving on our Earth at the commencement of the Fourth in the present series of life-cycles and races, MAN is the first form that appears thereon, being preceded only by the mineral and vegetable kingdoms-even the latter having to develop and continue its further evolution through man. This will be.explained in Book II. During the three Rounds to come, Humanity, like the globe on which it limes, will be ever tending to reassume its primeval form, that of a Dhyan Chohanic Host. Man ten. ds to become a God and then- GOD, like every other atom in the Universe. Pg.I可9
I7. "Bqeginning so early as with the 2nd round, Evolution proceeds already on quite a different plan. It is only during the Ist round that (heavenly) man becomes a human being on globe A (rebecomes)a min. eral, aplant, an animal, on globe $B$ andC, etc. The process changes entirely from the second round; but you have learned prudence and Iadvise you to say nothing before the time for saying it has come. Pg, 160.
18. Every life-cycle on Globe D (our Earth) D is composed of seven rootraces. They commence with the (Etherdal and end with the spiritual $r$ on the double line of physical and moral evolution-from the beginninglof the terrestrial round to its close. (One is a"planetaryround" from Globe A to Globe $G$, the sevemth:the other the "globe round", or the terestrial).
1.9. The first rootmrace,i. $\mathrm{E}_{.}$. the first "men" on earth(irrespective of form) were the progeny of the "celestial men", colled rightly in Indian philosophy, the "LUnar Ancestors" or the Pitris, of which there are seven classes or Hierarchies. As all this will be sufficiently explained in the following sections and In Book II, no more need be said of it here. Pg. 160.
20. In these early letters, in which the terms had to be invented and words coined, the "Rings" very often became "Rounds", and the "Rounds" life cycles, and vice versa. To a correspondent who called a "Round" a "World Ring", the Teacher wrote:"I believe this will lead to a further confusion. A Round we are agreed to call the passage of a monad from Globe A to Globe G or Z.....The "World Ring" is correct. . . Advise Mr. . . . strongly, to agree upon a nomenclature before going any further. . . 11 Pg. 167.
21.

As shown in the double diagram of the human "principles" and the ascending Globes of the world-chains, there is an etertal concatenation of causes and effects, and a perfect analogy which runs through, and links together, all the lines of evolution. One begets the other- globes as personalities. But, let us begin at the beginning. Pg. 171.
22. In the diagrams on page l72, figure 1 represents the "Lunarchains" of seven planets at the outset of its seventh or last Round: whyle fig. 2 representssthe "earth-chain" which will be, but is not yet in existence. The seven Globes of each chain are distinguished in their cyclic order by the letters A to $G$, the Globes of the Earth-chain being further marked by a cross- the symbol of the Earth. Pg. 171.
23. Let us follow, then, the order of their appearence on planet $A$, in the first Round. The time-spaces between the appearences of these hierarchies on any one Globe are so adjusted that when class seven, the last, appears on Globe A, class one, the first, has just passed on to GlobeBB, and so on, step by step, all around the chain. $-\mathrm{Pgr}_{\mathrm{F}}-7 \mathrm{mi}$ Pg. 171 .
24. Again, in the Seventh Round on the Lunar chain, when class seven, the last, quits Globe $A$, that Globe instead of falling asleep, as it had done in previous Pounds, begins to die(to go into its planetary pralaya); and in dieing it transfers successively as just said, its "principles", or life-elements and energy, etc., one after the other to a new "laya-centre", which commences the formation of Globe A of the Earth-chain. A similar process takes place for each of the Globes of the "Lunar-chain" one after the other, each forming a fresh Globe of the "Earth-chain". Our Moon was the fourth Globe of the series, and was on the same plane of perception as our Earth. But GlobeA of the lunar-chain is not fully "dead" till the first Monads of the first class have passed from Globe G or $Z$, the last of the"lunar-chain", into the Nirvana which awaits them between the two chains; and similarly for all the other Globes as stated, each giving birth to the corresponding Globe of the "Earthchain". Pg. 173.
25. Further, when Globe $A$ of the new chain is ready, the first class or Hierarchy of Monads from the Lunar chain incarnate upon it in the lowest kingdom, and so on successively. The sesult of this is, that it is only the first class of Monads which attains the human state of development during the first round, since the second class, on each planet, arriving later, has not time to rearch that stage. Thus the Monads of class "2" reach the incipient human stage only in the Second Round, and so on up to the middle of the Fourth, But at this point - and on this Fourth Round in which the human stage will be FULLY developed - the "DOOR" into the human kingdom closes; and henceforward the number of "human" Monads, i.e., Monads in the human stage of development, is complete. For the Monads which had not reached the human stage of this point will, owing to the evolution of humanity itself, find themselves so far behind that they will reach the human stage only at the close of the seventh and last Round. They will there fore, not be men on this chain, but will form the humanity of a future Manvantara and be rewarded by becoming "Men" on a higher chain altogether, thus receiving their Karmic compensation. Xo this there is but one solitary exception,for very good reasons, of which:we shall speak farther on. But this accounts for the difference in the races.

26 The most developed Monads (the Lunar Gods or "Spirits" called in India, the Pitris ), whose function it is to pass in the first Round through the whole triple cycle of the mineral, vegetable, and animal kingdoms in their most ethereal, filmy, and rudimentary forms, in order to clothe themselves in, and assimilate, the nature of the newly formedchain,. They are those who first reach the human form (if $t$ there can be any form in the realm of the almost subjective) on Globe A in the first Round. It is they, therefore, who lead and represent $t$ the human element during the second and third Rounds, and finally evo. lve their shadows at the beginning of the Fourth Round for the second class, or those who come behind them.

27 The laggards; the Monads which are retarded, and willnot reach, $b$ by reasonoof Kaxmic impediments, the human stage at all during this cycle or Round, save one exception which will be spoken of elsewhere as already promised.

28
"The full development of the mineral epoch on Globe $A$, prepares the way the way for the vegetable development, and, as soon as this $b$ begins, the mineral life-impulse overflows into Globe B. Then, when the vegetable development on GlobeA is complete and the animal developmant begins, the vegetable life-impulse overflows to Globe $B$, and thel mineral impulse passes on toGlobe C. Then finally comes the haman life-impulse on Globe "A"

29
And so it goes on for three Rounds, when it slackens, and fin ally stops at the threshold of our Globe, at the Fourth Round; because the human peried ( of the true physical men to be), the sementh, is now reached. This is evident, for $2, s$ said,". . . there are processes of evolution which precede the mineral kingdom, and thus a wave of evolu tion, indeed several wave s of evolution, precede the mineral wave in its progress round the spheres"(ibid).

Therefore it becomes evident why that which is pertinently $c$ called in ESOTFRIC BUDDHISM "Wave of Evolution" and mineral-, veg etable-, animal- and man-"impulse," stops at the door of our Globe, at its Fourth cycle or Round. It is this point that the Cosmic Monad (Buddhi) will be wedded to and become the vehicle of the Atmic Ray,i.e.,it (Buddhi) will awaken to an apperception of it(Atman); and thus enter on the first step of a new septenary ladder of evolution, which will lead it eventually to the tenth( (counting from the iowest upwards) of the Sephirothal tree, the Crown. Pg. $17 \%$.

It is, then the Moon that plays the largest and most important part as well in the formation of the Earth itself, as in the peopling thereof with human beings. The "Lunar Monads" or Pitris, the ancestors of man, become in reality man himself. They are the "Monads" who enter on the cycle of evolution on GlobeeA, and who, $p$ passing round the chain of planets, evolve the human form as has $j$ just been shown. At the beginning of the human stage of the Fourth Round on this Globe, they "ooze out " their astral doubles from the "ape- like" forms which they had evolved in Round 11.1. And it is the subtle,form, which serves as the model round which $N$ hature builds physical man. These"Monads" or "divine sparks" are thus the "Lunar" ancestors, thePitiris themselves. For these "Lunar Spirits" have to become "Men" in order that their "Monads" may reach a higher plane of activity and self-consciousness,i.e., the plane of the Manasa-Putras, those who endow the "senseless" shells, created and informed by the Pitris, with "mind" in the latter part of the Third Root-Race. pg. 180.

In the same way the "Monads" or Egos of the men of the seventh Round of our Earth, after our own. Globes $A, B, C, D$, et seq., parting with their life-energy, will have informed and thereby called to life other laya-centres destined to live and act on a still higher plane of being-- in the same way will the Terrene "Ancestors" create those who will become their superiors. Pg.181.

Also it must be borne in mind that the Monads which enter upon the evolutionary cycle upon Globe $A$, in the first Round, are in very different stages of development. Hence the matter becomes somewhat com-plicated......Let us recapitulate.

The most developed Monads (the lunar)reach the human germ-stage in the first Round; become terrestrial, though very ethereal human beings towards the end of the Third Round, remaining on it (the globe) through the "obscuration" period as the seed for future mankind in the Fourth Round, and thus become the pioneers of Humanity at the beginning of this, the Fourth Roung. Others reach th the human stage only during later Rounds, i, e., in the second, the ird, or first half of the Fourth Round. And finally the most retarded of all, i.e., those still occupying animal forms after the mi middle turning- point of the Fourth Round. -will not become men at all during this Manwantara. They will reach to the verge of humanity only at the close of the seventh Round to be, in their turn, ushered into a new chain after copralaya--by older pioneers, the progenitors of humanity, or the Seed-Humanity(Sishta), vis., the men who will be at the head of all at the end of these Rounds. man- or rather his panad- has existed on the earth from the very beginning of this Round. But, up to our own Fifth Race, the external shapes which covered those divine astral doubles changed and consolidated with every sub-race; the form and physical structure of the fauna changing at the same time, as they had to be adapted to the everchanging conditions of life on this globe during the geological periods of its fermative cycle. And thus shall they go on changing with everyRoot Race and every chief sub-race down to the last one of the Seventh in this Round. Pg. 183-184.
39. But this "man" belongs to the fourth Round. As shown, the MONAD had passed through, journeyed and been imprisoned in, every transitional form throughout every kingdom of nature during the three preceding Rounds. But the monad that becomes human is not the Man. in this Round- with the exception of the highest mammals after man, the anthropoids destined to die out in this our race, when their monads will be liberated and pass into the astral human form ( or the highest elementals) of the Sixth and the Seventh Races, and then intolowest human forms in the Fifth Round- no units of either of the kingdoms are animated any longer by monads destined to become human in their next stage, but only by the lower Elementals of their respective realms. Pg. 184

## 7-Rounds and Races

The last human Monad incarnated beforothe beginning of the 5th Root Race. The cycle of metempshchosis for the human monad i is closed, for we are in the Fourth Round and the Fifth Rootmo Race. The reader will have to bear in mind- at any rate one who has made himself acquainted with "Esoteric Buddhism"- that the Stanzas which follow in this Book and Book III. speak of the evolution in our Fourth Round only. The latter is the-cycle of the turning-point, efter which, matter, having reached its lowest depths, begins to strive.onward and to get spiritualized with e every new Race and with every fresh cycle.Ther efor the student must take care not to see contradiction where there is none, as in"Esoteric Buddhism" Rounds are spoken of in general, while here only the Fourth, or our present Round; is meant.

Every Round repeats on a higher scale the evolutionary work of the preceding Round. With the exception of some higher anthropoids,as just mentioned, the Monadic inflow, or inner evolution; is at an end/till the next Manvantara. It can never be too often repeated, that the full-blown human Monads have to be first disposed of before the new crop of candidates appears on this Globe at the beginning of the next cycle.Thus there is a lull; and this is why, during the Fourth Round,man appears on Earth earlier than any animal creation, as will be described.
"that which is meant by the qualification the "Fourth" is exw. plained as the "fourth Round" only on the authority of the Comme entaries. It can equally mean fourth "Eternity", as s"Fourth Round", or cven the fourth (our) Globe. For, as will repeatedly be shown, it is the fourth Sphere on the fourth or lowest plane of materialinlife. And it so happens that we are in the 2Fourth Round, at the middle point of which the perfect equilibrium between Spirit and Matter had to take place.

To calculate its age however as the pupil is asked to do in the Stanza,is rather difficult, since we are not given the figures of the Great Kalpa, and are not allowed to publish those of the small ugas, except as to the approximate duration of these. "Therolder wheels rotated for one Eternity and on one half of an Eterninty" it says. We know that by "Eternity" the seventh part of $3 I I, 040,000,000,000$ years, or an age of Braw hma is meant. But what of that ? We also know that, to begin w with, if we take for our basis the above figures, we have all to eliminate from the IOO years of Brahma (or 3 II, 040,000,000, 000 years) two years taken up by the Sandhyas (twilights), which leaves (98, as we have to bring it to the mystical combination $14 \times 7$. But we have hocknowledge at what time precisely the evolution and formetion of our little earth began. therefor it is impossible to calculate its age, unless the time of its birth is given-

There are four grades of initiation mentioned in exoteric works, which are known respectively in Sanskrit as "Scrotapanna!" "Sagardagan", "Anagamin", andd"Arhan" -the four paths to Nirvana, in this our fourth Round, bearing the same appellations.

8-R@unds and Races

44 Continued.
The Arhan, though he can see the past, the Present, and the 1 ut Future,is not yet the highest Initiate, for the Adept himself, the initiated candidate, becomes chela(pupil) to a higher IInitiate. Three further higher grades have to be conquered by the Arhan who would reach the apex of the ladder off Arhatship. There are thoes who have reached it even this fifth race of ours, but the facultieg necessary for theattainment of these higher grades will be fully developed in the average ascetic only at the end of this RootRace, and in the Bixth and Seventh. Thus there will always be Initiates and the Profane till the end of this minor Manvantara, the present life- cycle. The Arhats of the "firemist" of the 7th rung are but one removed fromethe Root-Base of their Hierarchythe highest on Earth, and our Terrestrial chain. This "RootBase" has a name which can only be translated by several compound words into English "-" the ever-living-human-Banyan". This "Wondrous Being" descended from a "high region", they say, in the early part of the Third Age, before the separation of the $s$ sexes of the Third Race. Pg. 20\%.

This Third Race is sometimes called collectively "the Sons of Passive Yoga," i.e., it was produced unconsciously by the second $R$ Race, which, as it was intellectually inactive, is supposed to to have been constantly plunged in a kind of blank or abstract contemplation, as required by the conditions of the Yoga state. In the first or early portion of the existence of the third race, while it was yet in its stage of purity, the "Sons of Wisdom," Who, as will be seen incarnated in this Third Race, produced by Kriyasakti a progeny called the "Sons of Ad" or "of the FireMist," the"Sons of Will and Yoga," etc. Pg. 207.
by a"Round" is meant the serial evolution of nascent material nat ure, of the seven globes of our chain with their mineral, vegetable and animal kingdoms (man being there included in the latter and stn standing at the head of it) during the whole period of a life cycle. The latter would be called by the Brahmins "a Day of Bratama". It is , in short, one revolution of the "Wheel"(our planetary chain), which is composed of seven giobes (or seven separibe "Wheels", in another|sense this time). When evolution has run down into matter, from planet $A$ to planet $G$, or $Z$, as theWestern students call it, it is one Round, In the middle of the Fourth revolution, which is ourpresent "Round"; "Evolution has reached its acme of physical demelopment, crowned its work with the perfect physical man, and, from this point,begins its work spirit-ward."

Now every 2"Round" (on the descending scal) is but a repetition $^{\text {(on }}$ in a more concrete form of the Round which preceded it, as every globe- down to diar fourth sphere (the actual earth)- is a grosser and more material copy of the more shadowy sphere which precedes it in their successive order, on tive three higher planes. On its way upwards on the ascending arc, Evolution spiritualiges and etherialises, so to speak, the general nature of all, bringing it on to a level. With the plane on which the twin globe on the opposite side is placed; the results being, theit when the $z$ seventh globe is reached (in whaterer Round) the nature of everytiving tret is svo? vod
thing that is evolving returns to the condition it was in at its starting point- plus, every time a new and superior degree in the states of consciousness. Thus it becomes clear that the "origin of man", so-called, on this our present Round, or life-cycle on this planet, must occupy the same place in the same order- save details based on local conditions and time - as in the preceding Round; Again, it muat be explained and remembered that, ns the work of each Round is said to be apportioned to a differ ent group of so-called "Creators" or "Architects," so is that of every globe; i.e., it is under the superviston and guidance of special "Builders" and "Watchers"- the variqus Dhyan-Chohans. Pg. 233.

THe phrase "through the seven Worlds of Maya" refers here to the seven globes of the plametary chain and the seven rounds, or the 49 stations of abtive existence that are before the "spark" or Monad, et the beginning of every "Great Life-Cycle" or Manvantara. The "thread of Fohat" is the thread of life before referred to.

49 THus our Barth, ,Malkuth, is both the Seventh and the Fourth world the former when counting from the first globe above, the latter if reconed by the planes. It is generated by the sixth globe or Sephiroth called Yezod, "foundation", or as said in the Book of Numbers "by Yesod, He (Adam Kadmon) fecundates the primitive Heva"

- ----When free from all impurity she will become united with the Spiritual Logos, i.t., in the 7th Race of the F th Round----Pg. 240.

50 Thus Easternoccultism refers to our earth as the fourth world, the lowest of the chain, above which runs upward on both its sides the six globes, three on each side.
(Mulkuth our earth, destroyed after each of the three rounds whichlit has gone through)..-..- THIS relates to the Seven Races, fi five of which have already appeared, and two more have still to appear in this Round.

THe Second Round brought forth and developed two Elements- Fire and Earth- and its humanity, pdapted to this condition ef Nature,

The succession of primary aspects of nature with which the succession of Rounds is concerned, has to do, as aseady indicated with the development of the "Blementsin---

55 We are only in the Fourth Round, and our catalogue so far stops short. The centres of consciousness( destined to develop into

55-Con't.
humanity as we know it) of the third Round arrive at a perpecption of the third element Water. Those of the fourth Roung have added earth as a state of matter to their stock as well as the three other elements in there present transformation. In shart none of the so-called elements were, in the three preceding Rounds, as they are now. Pg. 252-3.

56It will only be in the next or fifth, Round that the fifth Element, Ether- ---will, by becoming a familliar fact of Nature to all men ascair is familiar to us now, cease to be as at present hypothetical and also an "agent"for so many things. And only during that Round will those higher senses, the growth and development of which Akasa subeserves, be susceptible of a complete expansipn. AS already indicated a partial familiarity with the characteristic of matter- per eability - Which should be developed concurrently with the sixth sensef may be expected to develope at the proper period in this Round. But with the nextcelement added to our resources in the next Round, permeabils ity will become sbe manifest a characteristic of matter, that the den sest forms of this will seem to mandspperceptions as obstructive to him a.s a thick fog, and no more. Pg. 258.

57 Thus, in the first Round, the globe, having been built by the primitive fire- lives, i.e., formed into a sphere- had no solidity, nor qualifications, save a cold brightness, nor form nor colour; It is on ly towards the end of the First Round that it developed one Element which from its inorganig, so to say, or simple Essence became now in our Round the fire we know throughout the system. Pg. 259.

58 The Second Round brings into manifestation the second elementAIR, that element, the purity of which would ensure continuous life to him who would use it. ----"From the second Round ,Earth- hitherto a foetus in thematrix of Space- began its real existence; it had developed individual sentient life, its second principle.

The Third Round developed the third Principle-- Water; while the Fouth transformed the gaseous and plastic form of our globe into the hard, crusted, grossly material sphere we are living on.

60 Earth will reach her true ultimate form- (inverselyin this to man her body shell- only toward the end of the manvantara after the Seventh Round. Pg. 260.

61 The"Watchers" reign over man during the whole period of Satya Yuga and the smaller subsequent yugas, down to the beginning of the Third Root Race; Pg. 266.

On our globe during the first Round, animal "creation" precedes that of man, while the former ( or mamal) evolves from the latter in our fourth Round- on the physical plane in Round I the animall





63 This reminds one strongly of our seven races of men, and of the eighth- the "animal man". - decended from the later Third Race ; as also of the successive submersions and destruction of the continents which finally disposed of almost the entire bulk of that a ? race.
"The Assyrians," says Iamblichus, "have not only preserved the memorials of seven and twenty myriads of years ( $2^{\text {h }} 0,000$ years) as Hipparchus says they have, but likewise of the whole apocatastases and periods of the seven rulers of the world."-This is the calculation of the Esoteric Doctrine, as approximately as it can be. For $I, 000,000$ of years are allowed for our present Root-race (the Fifth), and about 850,000 years sincel the 0 . submersion of the last large island (part of the continent), the Ruta of the Fourth Race, or the Atlanteans; P Pg. 650

Mands organism was adapted in every race to its surroundings. The first Root-Race was as ethereal as ours is material. The progeny of the seven Creaters, who evolved the seven primordial Adams, surely required no purified gases to breathe and live upon (---). Therefore, however strongly the impossibility of this teaching may be urged by the devotees of modern science, the Occultist maintains that the case was as stated aeons of years before even the evolution of the Lemurian, the first physical man, which itself took place 18,000;000 years ago. 1
Archaic Scripture teaches that at the commencement of every local Kalpa, or Round, the earth is reborn; "as the human Jiva )monad(, when passing into a new womb,gets re-covered with a new $r$ ? body,so does the jiva of the Earth;it gets a more perfect and solid covering with each Round after re-emerging once more from the matrix of space into objectivity" Pg. 46 Second Vol,.

And after great throes she (the earth) cast off her old three and put on her new seven skins, and stood in her first one.

This refers to the growth of the earth, whereas in the Stanza treating of the First Round it is said (given in the commentary) "After the changeless (a vikara) immutable nature (essence, sadaikarupa)had awakened and chamged (differentiated) into ( (a state of) causality (avayakta), and from cause (Karana) had become its own discrete effect (vyakta), from invisible it became visible.

